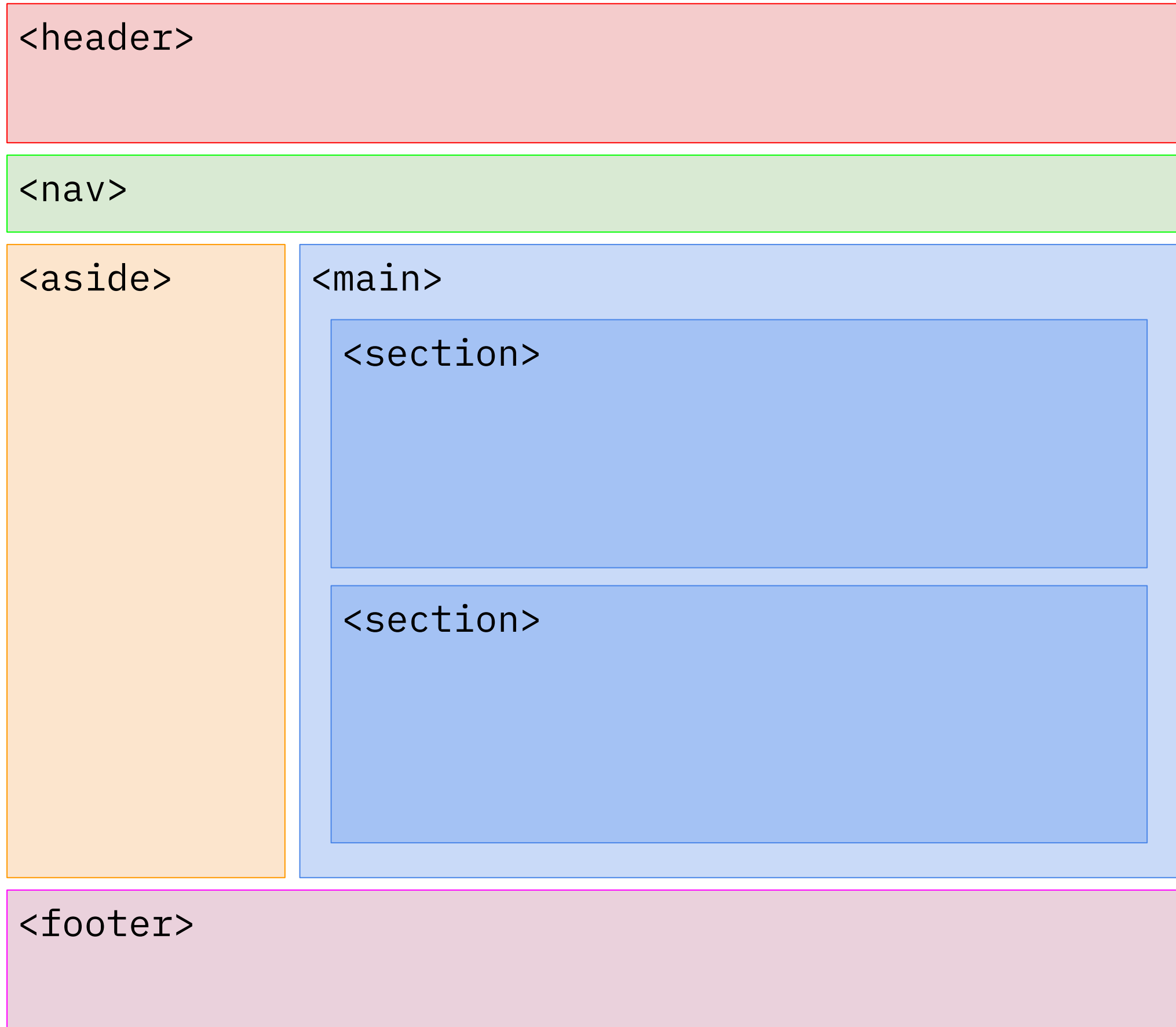
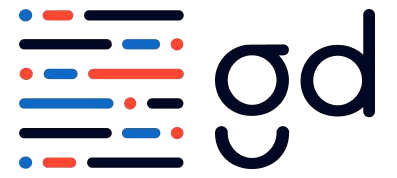
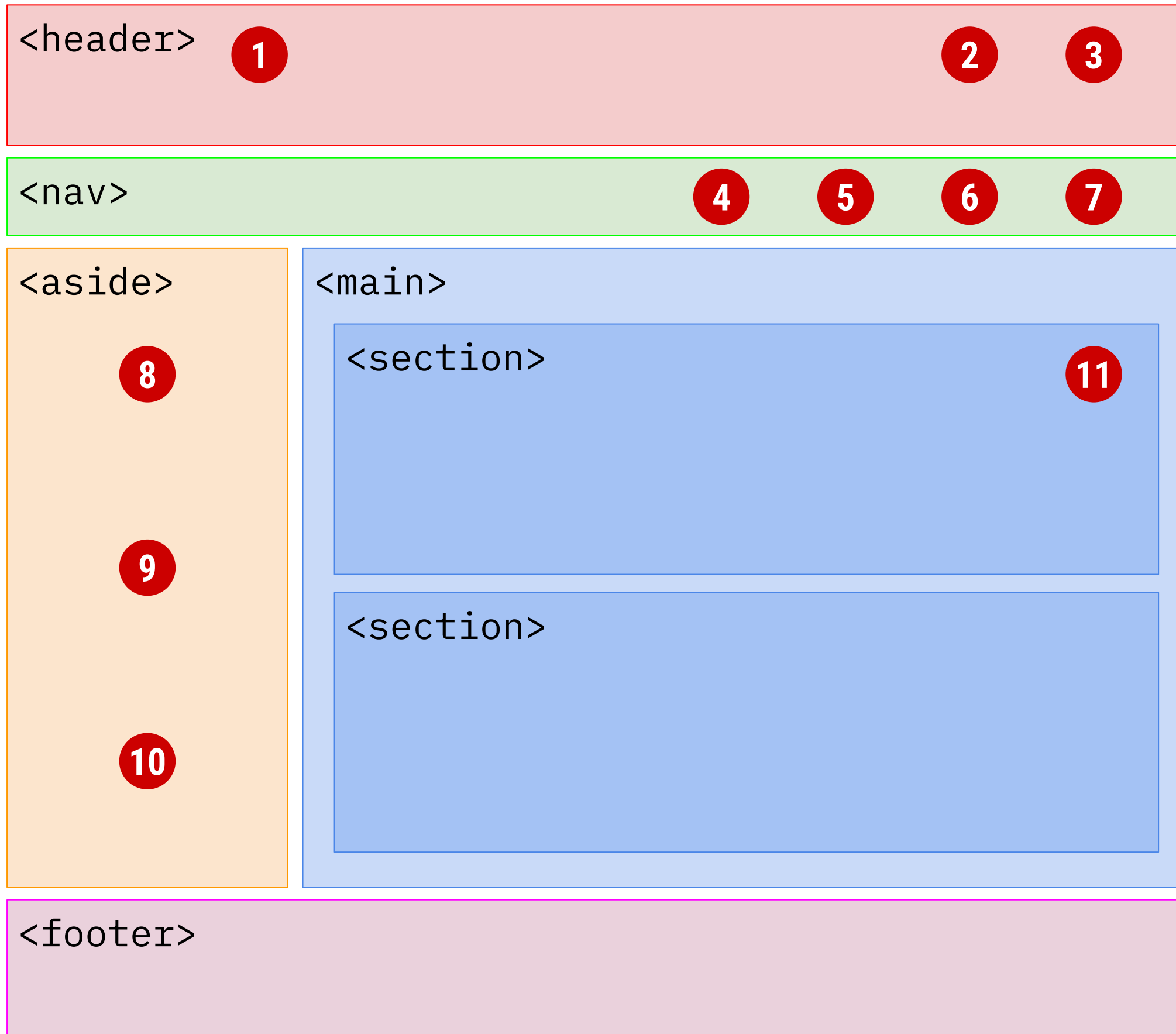
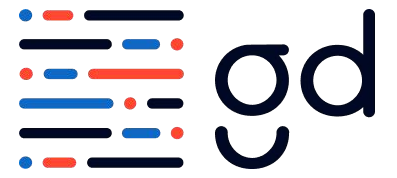
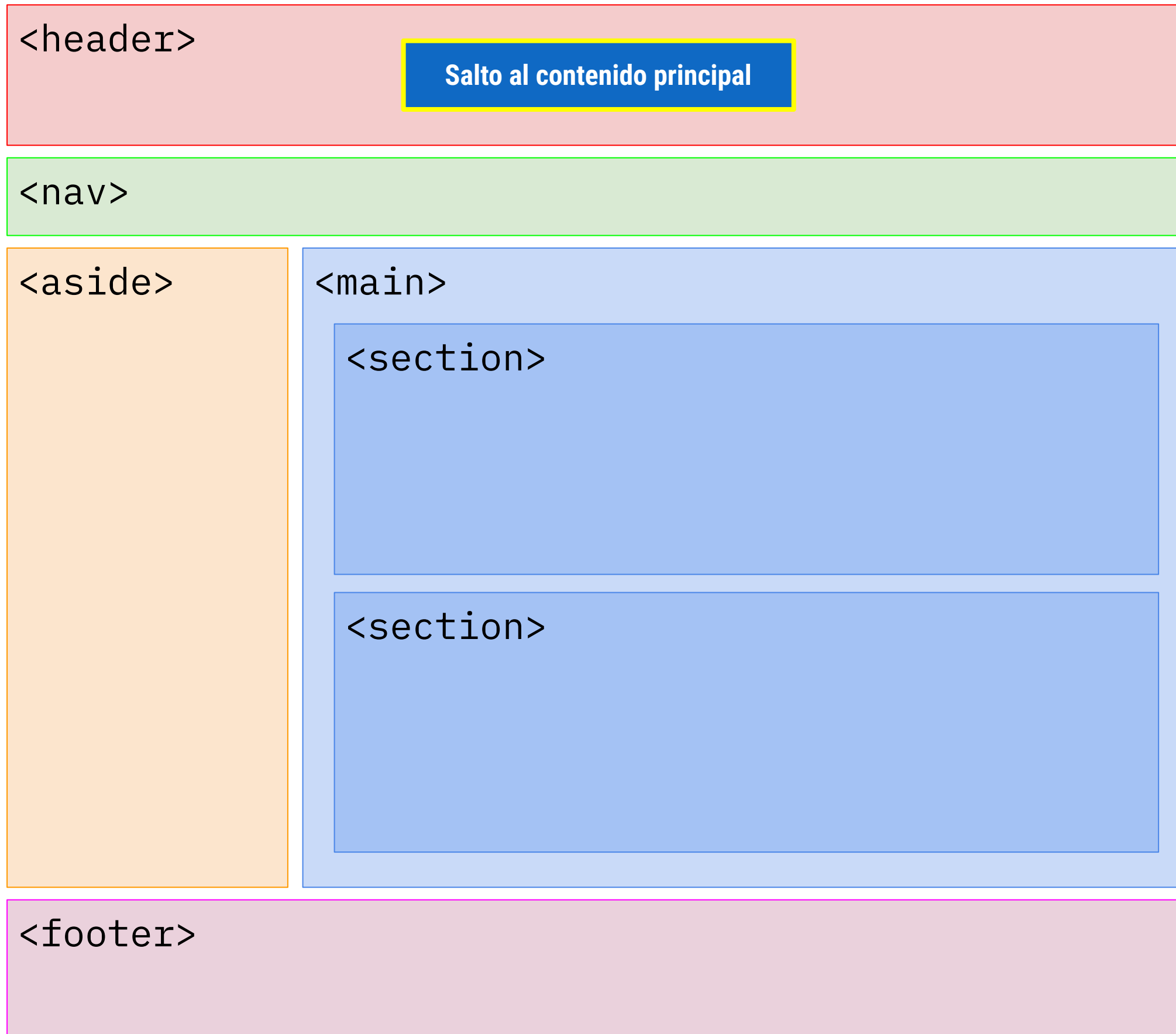
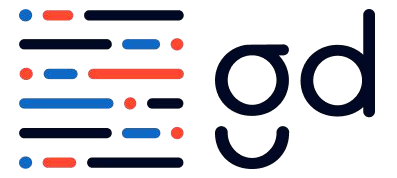


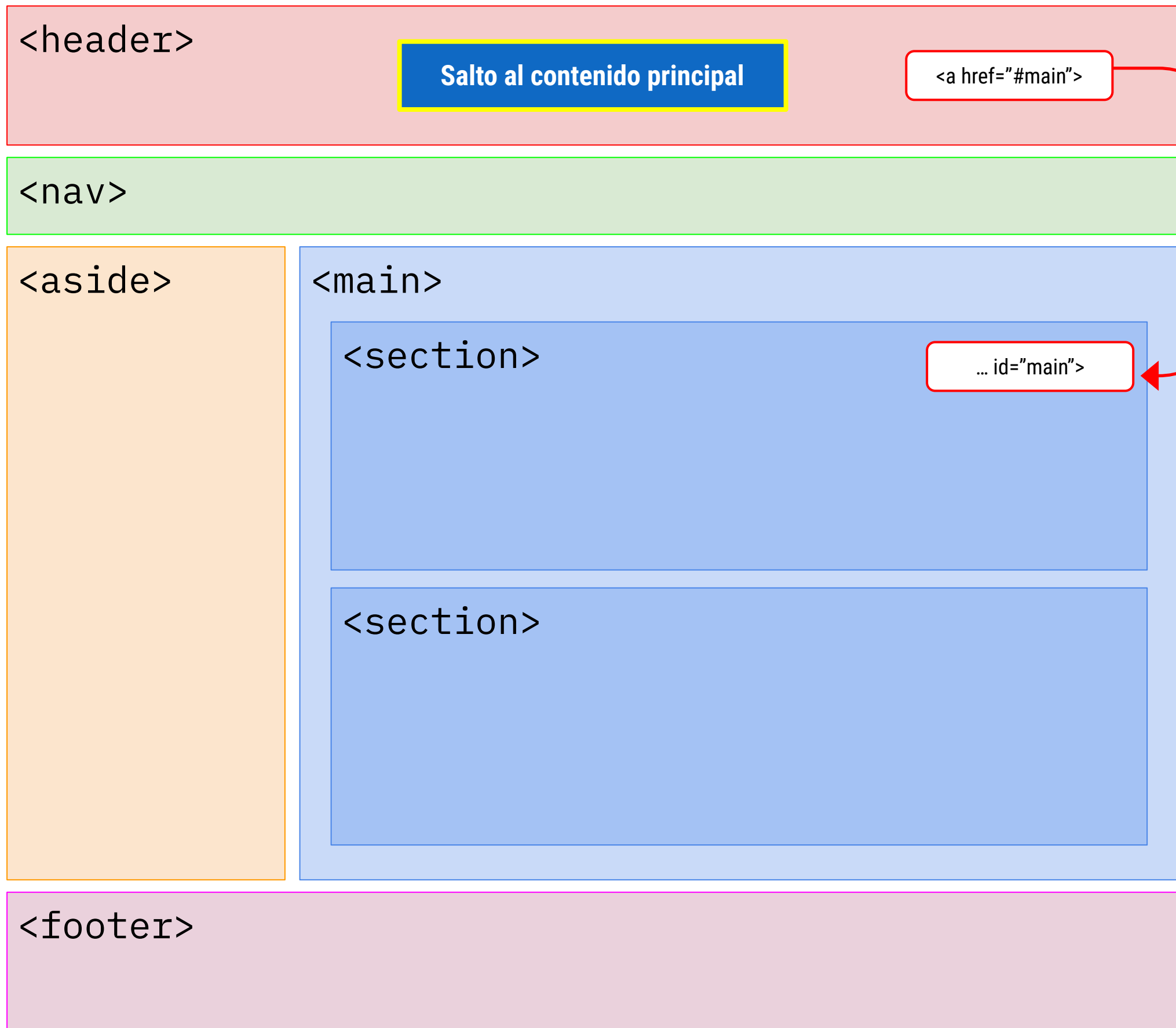
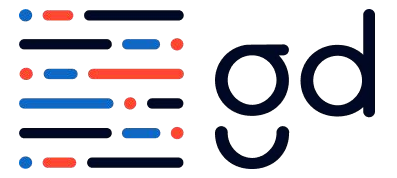
Enlace de Atajo

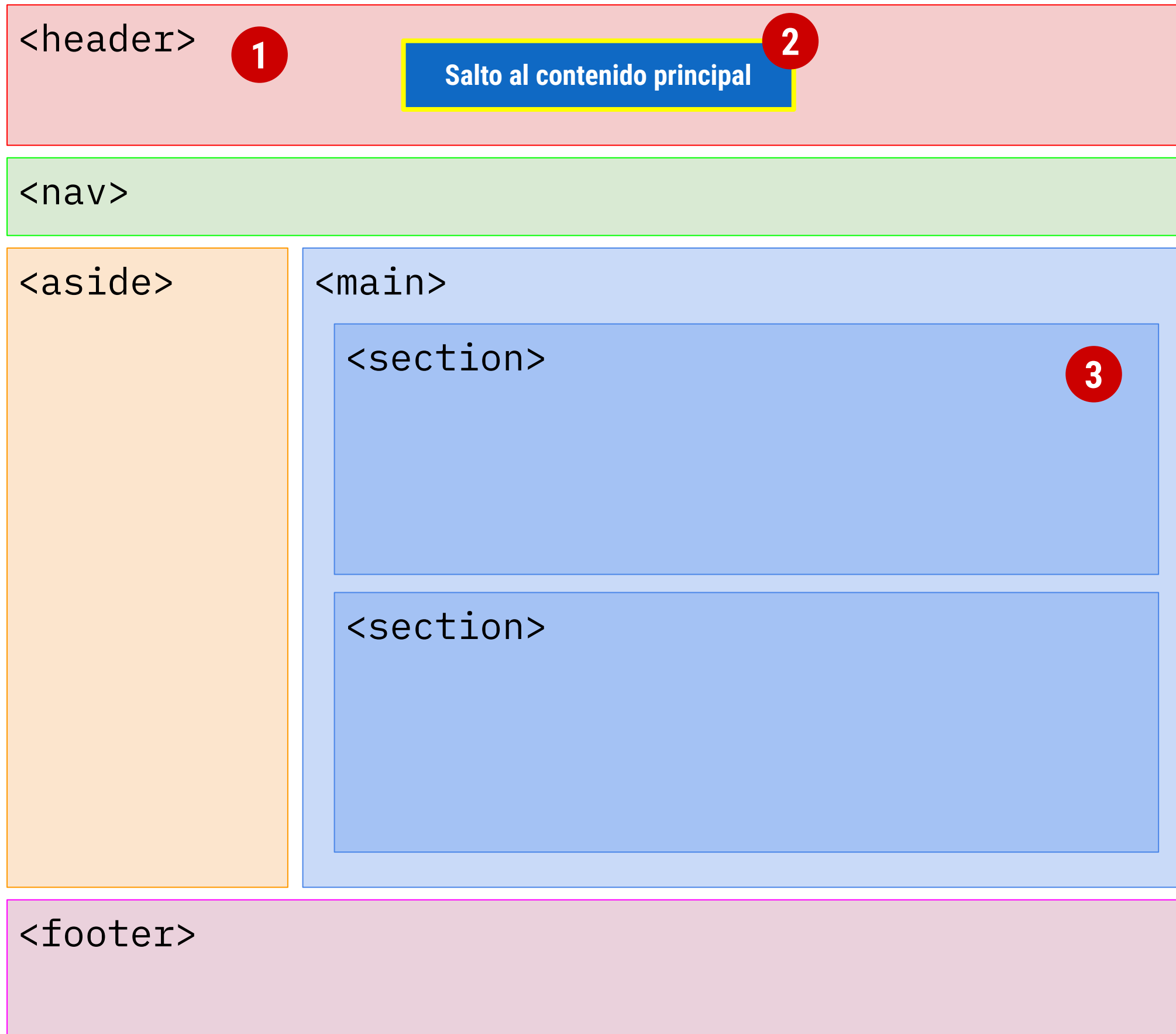
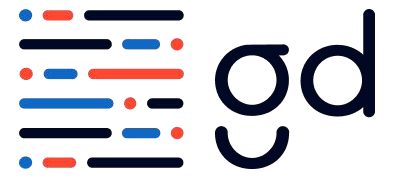
Un salto a lo importante

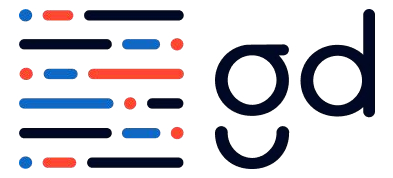












¡Muchas gracias!

Para más información revisa la descripción.